

IPCC Process and Participation of Developing Countries

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IPCC

Creation

1988: UN General Assembly endorsed the action by UNEP and WMO in jointly **establishing** the IPCC



Today

The **Sixth Assessment cycle** started with election in Oct. 2015 of a new Bureau





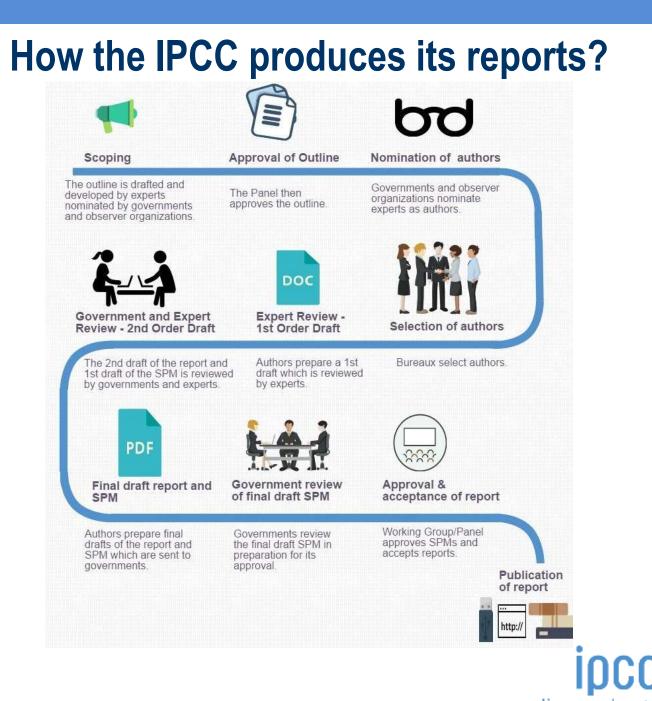
The role of the IPCC is ...

"... to assess on a comprehensive, objective, open and transparent basis the scientific, technical and socio-economic information relevant to understanding the scientific basis of risk of human-induced climate change, its potential impacts and options for adaptation and mitigation."

"IPCC reports should be neutral with respect to policy, although they may need to deal objectively with scientific, technical and socio-economic factors relevant to the application of particular policies."

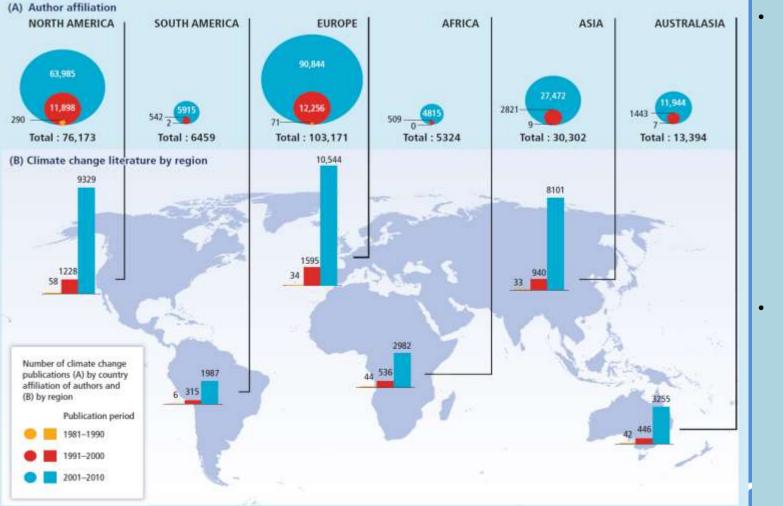
Principles Governing IPCC Work, paragraph 2 Source: http://www.ipcc.ch/pdf/ipcc-principles/ipcc-principles.pdf







Experts from different Regions Contributions to IPCC Works



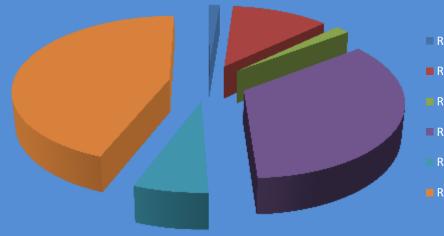
The overall number of climate change publications assessed in IPCC work has significantly increased, which allows for more comprehensive assessments

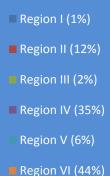
Publications authored by experts from the developing world remains relatively low

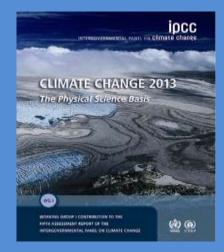


Source: Fig. 1 – AR5 WGII Technical Summary

Authors, Review Editors and Expert Reviewers Contributions by Regions to WGI AR5 (Physical science basis of climate change)



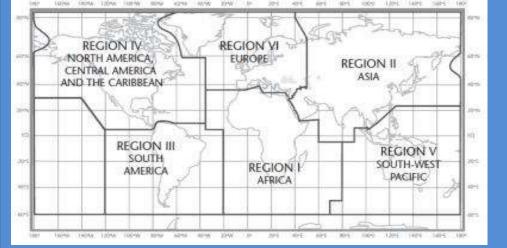




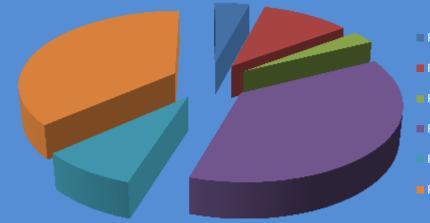
- •A total of about 798 contributors
- •The highest contribution is from Europe and North America
- •Contributions from the developing world least





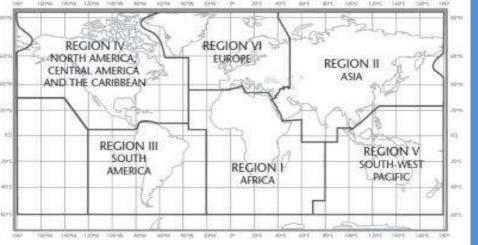


Authors, Review Editors and Expert Reviewers Contributions by Regions to WGII AR5 (climate change impacts, adaptation and vulnerability)



Region I (4%)
Region II (11%)
Region III (3%)
Region IV (37%)
Region V (9%)
Region VI (37%)



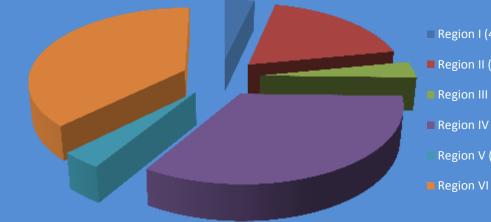


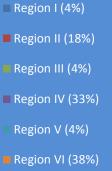
- •About 825 contributors
- •The highest contribution is from Europe and North America
- •Contributions from the developing world least

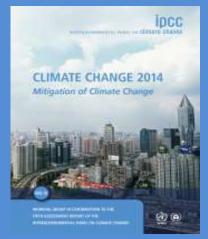


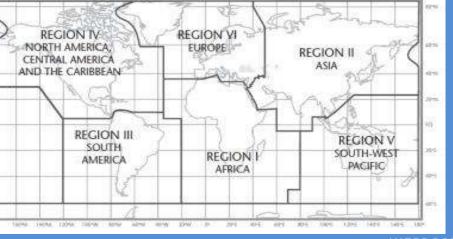


Authors, Review Editors and Expert Reviewers Contributions by Regions to WGIII AR5 (Mitigation of Climate Change)









About 733 contributors

- •The highest contribution is from Europe and North America
- Contributions from the developing world least





Sixth assessment cycle

Special Reports

Global Warming of 1.5 °C: an IPCC special report on the impacts of global warming of 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels and related global greenhouse gas emission pathways, in the context of strengthening the global response to the threat of climate change, sustainable development, and efforts to eradicate poverty September 2018

UNFCCC COP 23

Facilitative dialogue



Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate September 2019



Climate Change and Land: An IPCC special report on climate change, desertification, land degradation, sustainable land management, food security, and greenhouse gas fluxes in terrestrial ecosystems September 2019



Sixth assessment cycle (cont)

Methodology Report update

2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhous Gas Inventories May 2019

AR6 Main Report

ar6

Sixth Assessment Report: Working Group I, II and III contributions 2021 Sixth Assessment Report: Synthesis Report April 2022

UNFCCC gloal stocktake 2023

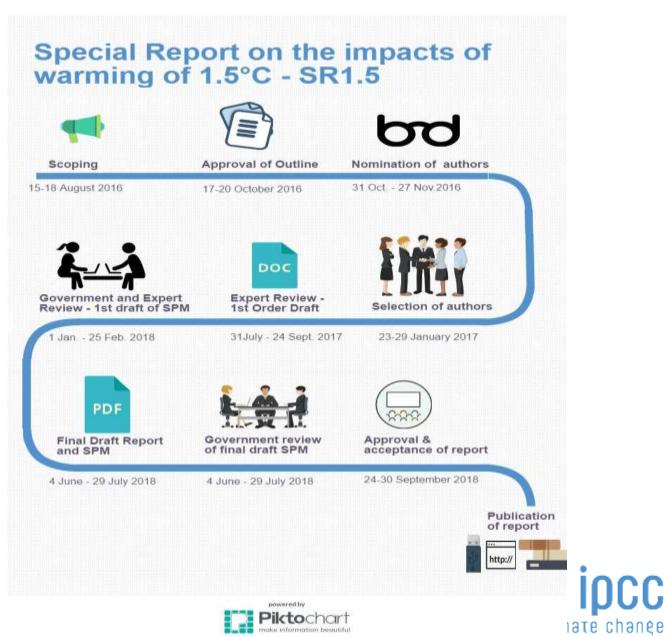
Cities



Attention on **cities** in AR6 including a conference in 2018 and special report on cities in AR7



Timeline for SR 1.5°C

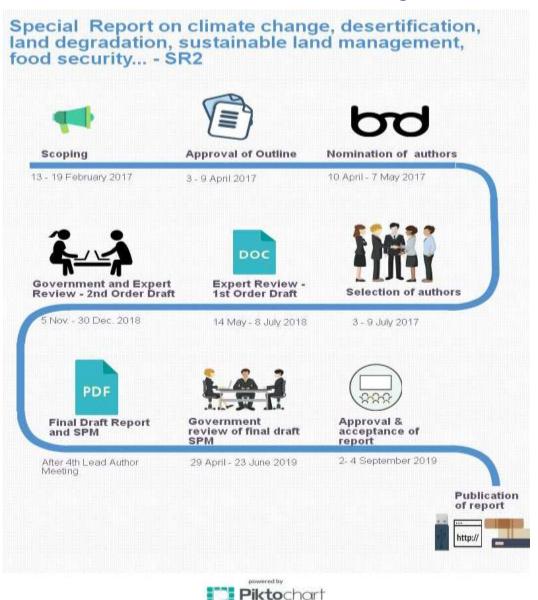




Timeline for SR: Climate change and oceans and the cryosphere

-		bd	
Scoping	Approval of Outline	Nomination of authors	
- 11 December 2016	3 - 9 April 2017	10 April - 7 May 2017	
2.3	DOC		
	Expert Review -	TINTI	
Review - 2nd Order Draft	1st Order Draft	Selection of authors	
5 Nov 30 Dec. 2018	30 April - 24 June 2018	3 - 9 July 2017	
PDF	t à i		
Final Draft Report	Government	Approval &	
and SPM	review of final draft SPM	acceptance of report	
After 4th Lead Author Meeting	3 June - 28 July 2019	2-4 September 2019	
		Public of rep	
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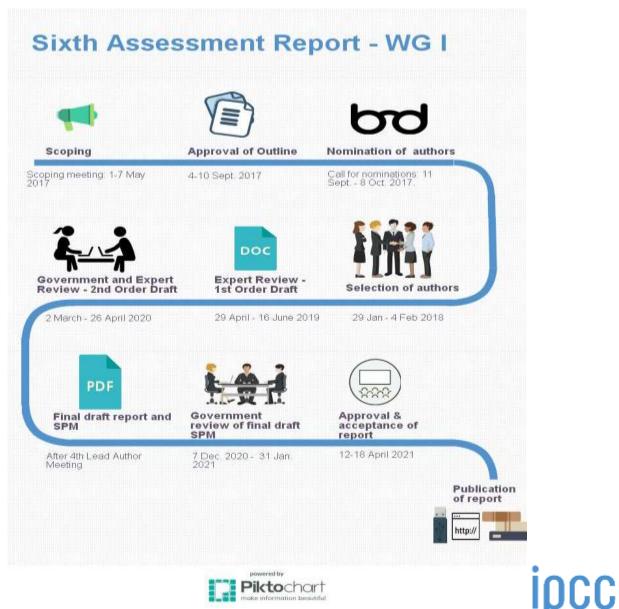
Timeline for SR: Climate change, desertification,



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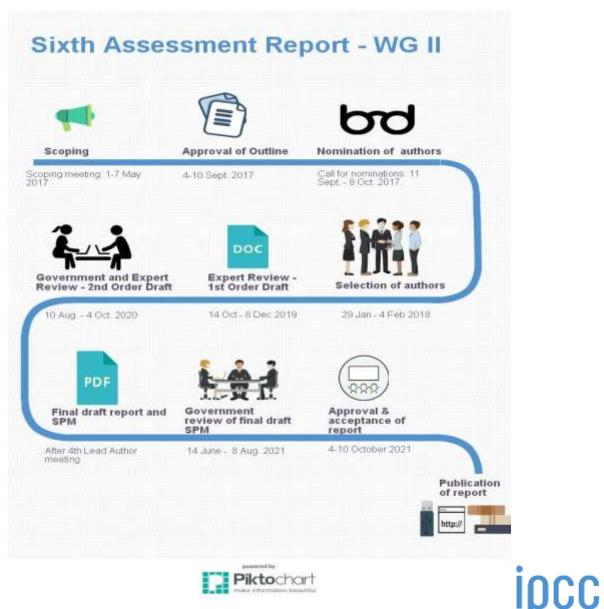


Timeline for AR6: WGI



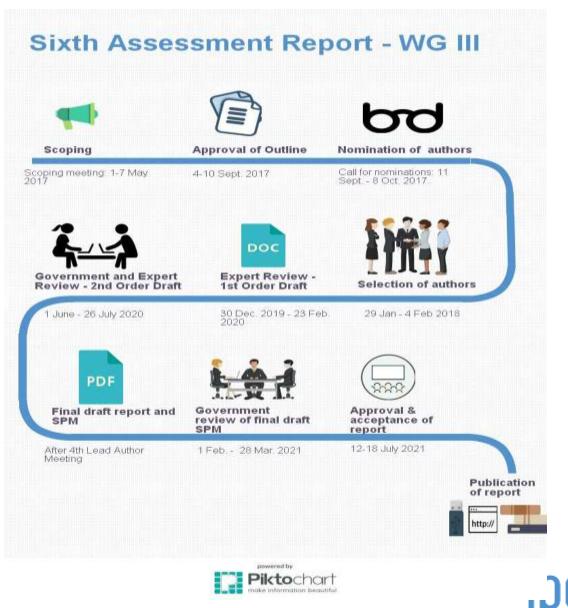


Timeline for AR6: WGII





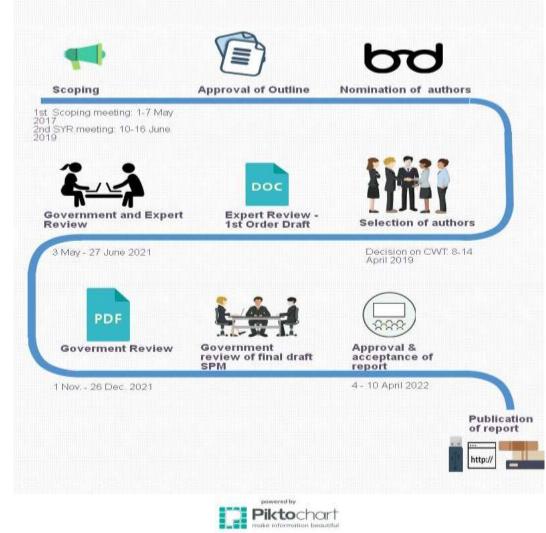
Timeline for AR6: WGIII





Timeline for AR6:Synthesis Report

Sixth Assessment Report - SYR





IDCC

Getting involved



Contribute to existing literature

IPCC assessments are as good as the literature available. Look out for the various cut off dates for literature for the different reports.

As Authors or Review Editors

2

Bureaux selects Authors and Review Editors from lists of nominations provided by governments and observer organizations. Look out for the calls for nomination of authors and contact your IPCC Focal Point if you are interested in being nominated.





As Expert Reviewers

To be involved at the the two review stages; Expert Review of the First Order Draft and Government and Expert Review of the Second Order Draft.

3



Available roles (1) Author teams – CLAs, LAs, REs

Coordinating Lead Authors (CLAs)

Lead Authors (LAs)

Review Editors (REs)

Contributing Authors (CA)

Chapter Scientists (CS)

Usually more experienced scientists and practitioners

- CLAs and LAs develop the chapter content
- REs ensure comments from the review process are taken into consideration by the team

Selected following a call for nominations

- Proposed by IPCC focal Points from governments and observer organisations, and the IPCC Bureau
- Selected by the Bureau of the relevant IPCC Working Group or Task Force

Call for nominations are published on the IPCC website: <u>http://ipcc.ch/</u>



Available roles (2) Author teams – CAs

Coordinating Lead Authors (CLAs)

Lead Authors (LAs)

Review Editors (REs)

Contributing Authors (CA)

Chapter Scientists (CS)

Prepare technical information in the form of text, graphs or data

Contributions

- Solicited by LAs
- Unsolicited contributions also encouraged





Available roles Author teams – CS

Coordinating Lead Authors (CLAs)

Lead Authors (LAs)

Review Editors (REs)

Contributing Authors (CA)

Chapter Scientists (CS)

Scientific assistants who provide support to the author teams

- Technical aspects including crosschecking between findings in different parts of the report
- Additional fact-checking
- Reference management

Recruited

- Directly by CLAs
 - Through a call issued by the TSUs
 <u>http://wg1.ipcc.ch/</u>
 <u>http://www.ipcc-wg2.awi.de/</u>
 <u>http://www.ipcc-wg3.ac.uk/</u>
 <u>http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/</u>



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

For more information:

Website: <u>http://ipcc.ch/</u> IPCC Secretariat: <u>ipcc-sec@wmo.int</u> IPCC Press Office: <u>ipcc-media@wmo.int</u>

Find us on:







http://www.slideshare.net/ipccmedia/presentations



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